

GDP, Population, and GDP per Capita

U.S.				Canada			EU-28 ⁽³⁾			Brazil			China ⁽⁴⁾			India			Russia		
Year	GDP ⁽¹⁾	Population ⁽²⁾	GDP per Capita	GDP ⁽¹⁾	Population ⁽²⁾	GDP per Capita	GDP ⁽¹⁾	Population ⁽²⁾	GDP per Capita	GDP ⁽¹⁾	Population ⁽²⁾	GDP per Capita	GDP ⁽¹⁾	Population ⁽²⁾	GDP per Capita	GDP ⁽¹⁾	Population ⁽²⁾	GDP per Capita	GDP ⁽¹⁾	Population ⁽²⁾	GDP per Capita
1982	\$ 7,120	232.4	\$ 30,633	\$ 678	25.1	\$ 27,038	N/A	452.0	N/A	\$ 747	128.1	\$ 5,833	\$ 480	1,022.3	\$ 470	\$ 305	730.3	\$ 418	\$ 965	140.0	\$ 6,895
1983	\$ 7,447	234.6	\$ 31,749	\$ 696	25.3	\$ 27,465	N/A	452.9	N/A	\$ 725	131.0	\$ 5,534	\$ 532	1,037.1	\$ 513	\$ 326	747.4	\$ 436	\$ 1,010	140.9	\$ 7,166
1984	\$ 7,986	236.6	\$ 33,750	\$ 737	25.6	\$ 28,813	N/A	453.8	N/A	\$ 764	134.0	\$ 5,705	\$ 613	1,053.2	\$ 582	\$ 338	764.7	\$ 442	\$ 1,051	142.0	\$ 7,404
1985	\$ 8,319	238.7	\$ 34,844	\$ 772	25.8	\$ 29,902	N/A	454.7	N/A	\$ 824	135.3	\$ 6,093	\$ 695	1,075.6	\$ 646	\$ 357	784.4	\$ 455	\$ 1,066	143.0	\$ 7,455
1986	\$ 8,607	240.9	\$ 35,725	\$ 788	26.1	\$ 30,245	N/A	455.6	N/A	\$ 886	138.1	\$ 6,415	\$ 757	1,095.0	\$ 692	\$ 372	802.0	\$ 463	\$ 1,102	144.0	\$ 7,653
1987	\$ 8,905	243.1	\$ 36,631	\$ 821	26.4	\$ 31,083	N/A	456.5	N/A	\$ 917	140.9	\$ 6,510	\$ 846	1,116.1	\$ 758	\$ 391	819.7	\$ 478	\$ 1,125	145.0	\$ 7,757
1988	\$ 9,277	245.3	\$ 37,814	\$ 857	26.8	\$ 32,025	N/A	457.6	N/A	\$ 917	143.6	\$ 6,382	\$ 941	1,137.7	\$ 827	\$ 428	837.5	\$ 511	\$ 1,188	146.0	\$ 8,137
1989	\$ 9,617	247.7	\$ 38,828	\$ 877	27.2	\$ 32,209	N/A	459.0	N/A	\$ 946	146.3	\$ 6,462	\$ 980	1,158.4	\$ 846	\$ 452	855.3	\$ 529	\$ 1,218	146.9	\$ 8,292
1990	\$ 9,799	250.6	\$ 39,101	\$ 878	27.6	\$ 31,775	\$ 10,840	460.9	\$ 23,519	\$ 904	149.0	\$ 6,070	\$ 1,019	1,176.9	\$ 866	\$ 472	873.3	\$ 540	\$ 1,193	147.5	\$ 8,089
1991	\$ 9,788	253.9	\$ 38,544	\$ 860	28.0	\$ 30,718	\$ 10,977	479.2	\$ 22,907	\$ 914	151.6	\$ 6,026	\$ 1,113	1,192.9	\$ 933	\$ 480	891.3	\$ 538	\$ 1,134	148.0	\$ 7,661
1992	\$ 10,133	257.4	\$ 39,372	\$ 867	28.3	\$ 30,625	\$ 11,053	480.6	\$ 22,997	\$ 910	154.3	\$ 5,896	\$ 1,272	1,206.7	\$ 1,054	\$ 507	909.3	\$ 558	\$ 969	148.3	\$ 6,538
1993	\$ 10,412	260.7	\$ 39,939	\$ 891	28.7	\$ 31,081	\$ 11,042	481.9	\$ 22,910	\$ 952	156.8	\$ 6,069	\$ 1,449	1,218.8	\$ 1,189	\$ 532	927.4	\$ 574	\$ 885	148.4	\$ 5,965
1994	\$ 10,831	263.9	\$ 41,050	\$ 931	29.0	\$ 32,132	\$ 11,356	482.9	\$ 23,515	\$ 1,003	159.4	\$ 6,290	\$ 1,637	1,230.0	\$ 1,331	\$ 570	945.6	\$ 603	\$ 773	148.3	\$ 5,208
1995	\$ 11,122	267.0	\$ 41,658	\$ 956	29.3	\$ 32,656	\$ 11,668	483.8	\$ 24,117	\$ 1,047	162.0	\$ 6,462	\$ 1,817	1,240.9	\$ 1,464	\$ 614	963.9	\$ 637	\$ 741	148.2	\$ 4,999
1996	\$ 11,541	270.1	\$ 42,728	\$ 971	29.6	\$ 32,840	\$ 11,897	484.6	\$ 24,552	\$ 1,086	164.6	\$ 6,599	\$ 1,997	1,251.6	\$ 1,596	\$ 653	982.4	\$ 665	\$ 715	148.0	\$ 4,828
1997	\$ 12,055	273.4	\$ 44,097	\$ 1,013	29.9	\$ 33,905	\$ 12,264	485.1	\$ 25,279	\$ 1,127	167.2	\$ 6,738	\$ 2,182	1,262.0	\$ 1,729	\$ 680	1,000.9	\$ 679	\$ 724	147.7	\$ 4,899
1998	\$ 12,595	276.6	\$ 45,543	\$ 1,052	30.1	\$ 34,926	\$ 12,637	485.6	\$ 26,023	\$ 1,131	169.8	\$ 6,659	\$ 2,353	1,272.0	\$ 1,850	\$ 723	1,019.5	\$ 709	\$ 687	147.4	\$ 4,659
1999	\$ 13,194	279.7	\$ 47,165	\$ 1,106	30.4	\$ 36,435	\$ 13,007	486.3	\$ 26,745	\$ 1,136	172.3	\$ 6,593	\$ 2,534	1,281.5	\$ 1,978	\$ 787	1,038.1	\$ 758	\$ 728	146.9	\$ 4,954
2000	\$ 13,738	282.8	\$ 48,581	\$ 1,164	30.6	\$ 37,971	\$ 13,522	487.3	\$ 27,747	\$ 1,185	174.8	\$ 6,778	\$ 2,749	1,290.6	\$ 2,130	\$ 818	1,056.6	\$ 774	\$ 801	146.4	\$ 5,472
2001	\$ 13,875	285.7	\$ 48,569	\$ 1,185	31.0	\$ 38,246	\$ 13,830	488.6	\$ 28,306	\$ 1,203	177.2	\$ 6,787	\$ 2,978	1,299.1	\$ 2,292	\$ 856	1,075.0	\$ 796	\$ 842	145.8	\$ 5,772
2002	\$ 14,117	288.4	\$ 48,943	\$ 1,220	31.3	\$ 38,976	\$ 14,009	490.1	\$ 28,584	\$ 1,239	179.5	\$ 6,901	\$ 3,249	1,307.4	\$ 2,485	\$ 889	1,093.3	\$ 813	\$ 882	145.2	\$ 6,071
2003	\$ 14,521	291.1	\$ 49,880	\$ 1,242	31.6	\$ 39,308	\$ 14,197	491.7	\$ 28,873	\$ 1,253	181.8	\$ 6,894	\$ 3,575	1,315.3	\$ 2,718	\$ 957	1,111.5	\$ 861	\$ 947	144.6	\$ 6,546
2004	\$ 15,073	293.8	\$ 51,309	\$ 1,281	31.9	\$ 40,143	\$ 14,528	493.4	\$ 29,446	\$ 1,321	184.0	\$ 7,181	\$ 3,936	1,323.1	\$ 2,975	\$ 1,034	1,129.6	\$ 915	\$ 1,015	144.1	\$ 7,043
2005	\$ 15,600	296.5	\$ 52,622	\$ 1,322	32.2	\$ 41,040	\$ 14,869	495.1	\$ 29,982	\$ 1,369	186.1	\$ 7,356	\$ 4,385	1,330.8	\$ 3,295	\$ 1,115	1,147.6	\$ 972	\$ 1,067	143.7	\$ 7,428
2006	\$ 16,034	299.3	\$ 53,576	\$ 1,356	32.5	\$ 41,700	\$ 15,379	496.9	\$ 30,902	\$ 1,423	188.2	\$ 7,565	\$ 4,942	1,338.4	\$ 3,692	\$ 1,206	1,165.5	\$ 1,035	\$ 1,154	143.4	\$ 8,049
2007	\$ 16,357	302.2	\$ 54,121	\$ 1,385	32.8	\$ 42,150	\$ 15,840	498.8	\$ 31,717	\$ 1,508	190.1	\$ 7,933	\$ 5,646	1,346.0	\$ 4,194	\$ 1,299	1,183.2	\$ 1,098	\$ 1,253	143.3	\$ 8,744
2008	\$ 16,377	304.9	\$ 53,703	\$ 1,398	33.2	\$ 42,124	\$ 15,906	500.5	\$ 31,732	\$ 1,580	192.0	\$ 8,229	\$ 6,187	1,353.6	\$ 4,571	\$ 1,341	1,200.7	\$ 1,117	\$ 1,318	143.2	\$ 9,204
2009	\$ 15,951	307.6	\$ 51,859	\$ 1,358	33.6	\$ 40,426	\$ 15,221	501.1	\$ 30,336	\$ 1,583	193.9	\$ 8,164	\$ 6,771	1,361.2	\$ 4,975	\$ 1,443	1,217.7	\$ 1,185	\$ 1,215	143.3	\$ 8,480
2010	\$ 16,383	309.7	\$ 52,908	\$ 1,400	34.0	\$ 41,213	\$ 15,549	502.6	\$ 30,898	\$ 1,702	195.7	\$ 8,698	\$ 7,490	1,368.8	\$ 5,472	\$ 1,567	1,234.3	\$ 1,270	\$ 1,270	143.5	\$ 8,852
2011	\$ 16,637	312.1	\$ 53,307	\$ 1,444	34.3	\$ 42,088	\$ 15,833	503.9	\$ 31,372	\$ 1,772	197.5	\$ 8,972	\$ 8,206	1,376.5	\$ 5,961	\$ 1,652	1,250.3	\$ 1,321	\$ 1,301	143.7	\$ 9,052
2012	\$ 17,016	314.6	\$ 54,093	\$ 1,469	34.7	\$ 42,376	\$ 15,788	505.1	\$ 31,205	\$ 1,801	199.3	\$ 9,035	\$ 8,850	1,384.2	\$ 6,393	\$ 1,743	1,265.8	\$ 1,377	\$ 1,353	144.0	\$ 9,398
2013	\$ 17,330	317.0	\$ 54,669	\$ 1,503	35.0	\$ 42,906	\$ 15,842	506.2	\$ 31,257	\$ 1,858	201.0	\$ 9,245	\$ 9,537	1,391.9	\$ 6,852	\$ 1,853	1,280.8	\$ 1,447	\$ 1,377	144.3	\$ 9,541
2014	\$ 17,726	319.6	\$ 55,471	\$ 1,546	35.4	\$ 43,691	\$ 16,134	507.2	\$ 31,765	\$ 1,868	202.8	\$ 9,214	\$ 10,242	1,399.5	\$ 7,319	\$ 1,989	1,295.6	\$ 1,535	\$ 1,387	144.7	\$ 9,588
2015	\$ 18,206	322.2	\$ 56,509	\$ 1,557	35.7	\$ 43,626	\$ 16,501	508.2	\$ 32,409	\$ 1,802	204.5	\$ 8,814	\$ 10,961	1,406.8	\$ 7,791	\$ 2,147	1,310.2	\$ 1,639	\$ 1,360	145.0	\$ 9,378
2016	\$ 18,510	324.7	\$ 56,999	\$ 1,572	36.1	\$ 43,606	\$ 16,835	509.3	\$ 32,966	\$ 1,739	206.2	\$ 8,435	\$ 11,712	1,414.0	\$ 8,283	\$ 2,323	1,324.5	\$ 1,754	\$ 1,362	145.3	\$ 9,378
2017	\$ 18,927	327.0	\$ 57,887	\$ 1,620	36.5	\$ 44,387	\$ 17,307	510.4	\$ 33,795	\$ 1,767	207.8	\$ 8,503	\$ 12,522	1,421.0	\$ 8,812	\$ 2,478	1,338.7	\$ 1,851	\$ 1,387	145.5	\$ 9,532
2018	\$ 19,480	328.8	\$ 59,240	\$ 1,665	37.0	\$ 44,993	\$ 17,650	511.4	\$ 34,392	\$ 1,797	209.5	\$ 8,579	\$ 13,366	1,427.6	\$ 9,362	\$ 2,636	1,352.6	\$ 1,949	\$ 1,426	145.7	\$ 9,786
2019	\$ 19,925	330.4	\$ 60,301	\$ 1,696	37.5	\$ 45,183	\$ 17,970	512.2	\$ 34,863	\$ 1,819	211.0	\$ 8,618	\$ 14,166	1,433.8	\$ 9,880	\$ 2,737	1,366.4	\$ 2,003	\$ 1,458	145.9	\$ 9,992
2020	\$ 19,247	331.5	\$ 58,052	\$ 1,607	38.0	\$ 42,306	\$ 16,785	512.9	\$ 32,412	\$ 1,743	212.6	\$ 8,199	\$ 14,480	1,439.3	\$10,060	\$ 2,555	1,380.0	\$ 1,852	\$ 1,419	145.9	\$ 9,721
2021	\$ 20,339	332.0	\$ 61,260	\$ 1,680	38.2	\$ 43,959	\$ 17,743	513.3	\$ 34,570	\$ 1,829	214.0	\$ 8,548	\$ 15,653	1,444.2	\$10,839	\$ 2,779	1,393.4	\$ 1,994	\$ 1,486	145.9	\$ 10,185

Source: IHS Markit

(1) Real Gross Domestic Product, Units: billion real 2015 US\$

(2) Population: Total, Units: million persons

(3) EU-28 includes: Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden, United Kingdom

(4) Mainland China

Construction Spending by Market

U.S. & Canada					EU-28 ⁽¹⁾					Brazil					China				
	Non-Residential					Non-Residential					Non-Residential					Non-Residential			
	Total	Residential	Infrastructure	Structures		Total	Residential	Infrastructure	Structures		Total	Residential	Infrastructure	Structures		Total	Residential	Infrastructure	Structures
1995	\$ 1,123	\$ 481	\$ 202	\$ 440	\$ 1,795	\$ 833	\$ 385	\$ 577	\$ 119	\$ 40	\$ 63	\$ 16	\$ 419	\$ 189	\$ 119	\$ 111			
1996	\$ 1,196	\$ 523	\$ 202	\$ 471	\$ 1,805	\$ 834	\$ 386	\$ 585	\$ 122	\$ 41	\$ 65	\$ 16	\$ 455	\$ 196	\$ 145	\$ 114			
1997	\$ 1,230	\$ 527	\$ 205	\$ 499	\$ 1,815	\$ 851	\$ 377	\$ 587	\$ 132	\$ 34	\$ 78	\$ 19	\$ 466	\$ 203	\$ 146	\$ 117			
1998	\$ 1,289	\$ 568	\$ 210	\$ 512	\$ 1,844	\$ 862	\$ 375	\$ 607	\$ 134	\$ 33	\$ 78	\$ 22	\$ 509	\$ 219	\$ 165	\$ 124			
1999	\$ 1,350	\$ 602	\$ 217	\$ 531	\$ 1,902	\$ 889	\$ 378	\$ 635	\$ 127	\$ 38	\$ 59	\$ 30	\$ 530	\$ 234	\$ 161	\$ 135			
2000	\$ 1,394	\$ 616	\$ 218	\$ 560	\$ 1,956	\$ 919	\$ 388	\$ 649	\$ 129	\$ 37	\$ 65	\$ 27	\$ 561	\$ 239	\$ 174	\$ 148			
2001	\$ 1,417	\$ 628	\$ 230	\$ 559	\$ 1,987	\$ 917	\$ 405	\$ 664	\$ 127	\$ 35	\$ 63	\$ 28	\$ 599	\$ 250	\$ 188	\$ 160			
2002	\$ 1,414	\$ 669	\$ 230	\$ 515	\$ 1,997	\$ 922	\$ 409	\$ 665	\$ 133	\$ 38	\$ 67	\$ 28	\$ 652	\$ 267	\$ 204	\$ 181			
2003	\$ 1,428	\$ 719	\$ 225	\$ 484	\$ 2,028	\$ 949	\$ 412	\$ 667	\$ 121	\$ 34	\$ 61	\$ 26	\$ 730	\$ 285	\$ 229	\$ 216			
2004	\$ 1,475	\$ 794	\$ 210	\$ 471	\$ 2,073	\$ 985	\$ 409	\$ 680	\$ 134	\$ 38	\$ 67	\$ 29	\$ 790	\$ 297	\$ 246	\$ 247			
2005	\$ 1,531	\$ 852	\$ 209	\$ 469	\$ 2,099	\$ 1,011	\$ 411	\$ 677	\$ 132	\$ 37	\$ 66	\$ 28	\$ 916	\$ 337	\$ 286	\$ 293			
2006	\$ 1,508	\$ 791	\$ 222	\$ 495	\$ 2,190	\$ 1,066	\$ 425	\$ 700	\$ 132	\$ 37	\$ 66	\$ 28	\$ 1,074	\$ 409	\$ 330	\$ 334			
2007	\$ 1,456	\$ 636	\$ 249	\$ 571	\$ 2,251	\$ 1,080	\$ 438	\$ 733	\$ 144	\$ 40	\$ 74	\$ 31	\$ 1,248	\$ 476	\$ 383	\$ 388			
2008	\$ 1,360	\$ 478	\$ 271	\$ 611	\$ 2,247	\$ 1,040	\$ 469	\$ 738	\$ 151	\$ 41	\$ 78	\$ 32	\$ 1,367	\$ 510	\$ 433	\$ 424			
2009	\$ 1,181	\$ 357	\$ 278	\$ 546	\$ 2,081	\$ 942	\$ 487	\$ 652	\$ 162	\$ 44	\$ 84	\$ 33	\$ 1,626	\$ 587	\$ 555	\$ 484			
2010	\$ 1,085	\$ 356	\$ 282	\$ 446	\$ 2,055	\$ 941	\$ 484	\$ 630	\$ 183	\$ 46	\$ 99	\$ 38	\$ 1,850	\$ 682	\$ 615	\$ 553			
2011	\$ 1,041	\$ 347	\$ 262	\$ 431	\$ 2,054	\$ 931	\$ 488	\$ 634	\$ 198	\$ 49	\$ 108	\$ 40	\$ 2,030	\$ 773	\$ 616	\$ 641			
2012	\$ 1,095	\$ 373	\$ 273	\$ 449	\$ 1,939	\$ 881	\$ 460	\$ 598	\$ 204	\$ 51	\$ 112	\$ 42	\$ 2,228	\$ 851	\$ 636	\$ 742			
2013	\$ 1,131	\$ 424	\$ 271	\$ 436	\$ 1,894	\$ 861	\$ 450	\$ 583	\$ 213	\$ 52	\$ 118	\$ 43	\$ 2,444	\$ 895	\$ 684	\$ 865			
2014	\$ 1,207	\$ 464	\$ 282	\$ 461	\$ 1,922	\$ 878	\$ 452	\$ 592	\$ 209	\$ 51	\$ 116	\$ 42	\$ 2,680	\$ 961	\$ 775	\$ 944			
2015	\$ 1,302	\$ 511	\$ 284	\$ 507	\$ 1,964	\$ 900	\$ 466	\$ 597	\$ 190	\$ 45	\$ 107	\$ 39	\$ 2,876	\$ 973	\$ 884	\$ 1,019			
2016	\$ 1,359	\$ 552	\$ 277	\$ 530	\$ 2,012	\$ 930	\$ 473	\$ 609	\$ 171	\$ 40	\$ 96	\$ 35	\$ 3,078	\$ 1,009	\$ 1,007	\$ 1,062			
2017	\$ 1,378	\$ 597	\$ 264	\$ 518	\$ 2,077	\$ 972	\$ 477	\$ 628	\$ 157	\$ 37	\$ 87	\$ 32	\$ 3,167	\$ 1,008	\$ 1,095	\$ 1,063			
2018	\$ 1,378	\$ 592	\$ 267	\$ 519	\$ 2,143	\$ 993	\$ 499	\$ 651	\$ 152	\$ 35	\$ 85	\$ 32	\$ 3,370	\$ 1,075	\$ 1,168	\$ 1,126			
2019	\$ 1,385	\$ 562	\$ 286	\$ 537	\$ 2,199	\$ 1,016	\$ 512	\$ 671	\$ 154	\$ 36	\$ 86	\$ 32	\$ 3,535	\$ 1,126	\$ 1,239	\$ 1,170			
2020	\$ 1,421	\$ 622	\$ 280	\$ 518	\$ 2,044	\$ 967	\$ 475	\$ 602	\$ 143	\$ 34	\$ 79	\$ 30	\$ 3,768	\$ 1,205	\$ 1,328	\$ 1,235			
2021	\$ 1,416	\$ 703	\$ 256	\$ 457	\$ 2,121	\$ 1,005	\$ 487	\$ 629	\$ 151	\$ 35	\$ 84	\$ 32	\$ 3,901	\$ 1,263	\$ 1,350	\$ 1,287			

India					Russia					Rest of World ⁽²⁾					Total				
	Non-Residential					Non-Residential					Non-Residential					Non-Residential			
	Total	Residential	Infrastructure	Structures		Total	Residential	Infrastructure	Structures		Total	Residential	Infrastructure	Structures		Total	Residential	Infrastructure	Structures
1995	\$ 101	\$ 63	\$ 12	\$ 26	\$ 90	\$ 24	\$ 19	\$ 47	\$ 1,840	\$ 615	\$ 763	\$ 462	\$ 5,487	\$ 2,246	\$ 1,563	\$ 1,678			
1996	\$ 103	\$ 63	\$ 14	\$ 25	\$ 78	\$ 21	\$ 18	\$ 39	\$ 1,935	\$ 663	\$ 787	\$ 485	\$ 5,693	\$ 2,342	\$ 1,617	\$ 1,735			
1997	\$ 113	\$ 70	\$ 15	\$ 28	\$ 73	\$ 19	\$ 17	\$ 37	\$ 1,930	\$ 609	\$ 812	\$ 509	\$ 5,760	\$ 2,313	\$ 1,650	\$ 1,797			
1998	\$ 122	\$ 75	\$ 17	\$ 30	\$ 69	\$ 18	\$ 16	\$ 34	\$ 1,977	\$ 641	\$ 838	\$ 499	\$ 5,943	\$ 2,416	\$ 1,699	\$ 1,828			
1999	\$ 131	\$ 76	\$ 18	\$ 36	\$ 73	\$ 17	\$ 16	\$ 39	\$ 1,951	\$ 662	\$ 814	\$ 475	\$ 6,064	\$ 2,518	\$ 1,663	\$ 1,883			
2000	\$ 143	\$ 78	\$ 22	\$ 43	\$ 84	\$ 18	\$ 19	\$ 48	\$ 1,936	\$ 663	\$ 811	\$ 463	\$ 6,204	\$ 2,568	\$ 1,698	\$ 1,938			
2001	\$ 145	\$ 80	\$ 22	\$ 43	\$ 93	\$ 20	\$ 21	\$ 51	\$ 1,896	\$ 654	\$ 784	\$ 458	\$ 6,263	\$ 2,585	\$ 1,714	\$ 1,964			
2002	\$ 157	\$ 94	\$ 24	\$ 39	\$ 95	\$ 22	\$ 28	\$ 45	\$ 1,912	\$ 677	\$ 776	\$ 459	\$ 6,360	\$ 2,688	\$ 1,740	\$ 1,932			
2003	\$ 174	\$ 99	\$ 28	\$ 47	\$ 107	\$ 24	\$ 31	\$ 53	\$ 1,953	\$ 705	\$ 780	\$ 468	\$ 6,543	\$ 2,816	\$ 1,766	\$ 1,961			
2004	\$ 200	\$ 114	\$ 32	\$ 54	\$ 118	\$ 26	\$ 33	\$ 59	\$ 2,030	\$ 740	\$ 770	\$ 520	\$ 6,820	\$ 2,993	\$ 1,768	\$ 2,060			
2005	\$ 227	\$ 130	\$ 36	\$ 60	\$ 130	\$ 30	\$ 36	\$ 64	\$ 2,097	\$ 763	\$ 796	\$ 538	\$ 7,131	\$ 3,160	\$ 1,841	\$ 2,130			
2006	\$ 252	\$ 122	\$ 49	\$ 81	\$ 147	\$ 33	\$ 42	\$ 72	\$ 2,204	\$ 798	\$ 835	\$ 571	\$ 7,507	\$ 3,256	\$ 1,969	\$ 2,282			
2007	\$ 281	\$ 134	\$ 55	\$ 92	\$ 166	\$ 40	\$ 46	\$ 81	\$ 2,296	\$ 804	\$ 886	\$ 607	\$ 7,843	\$ 3,209	\$ 2,131	\$ 2,503			
2008	\$ 298	\$ 139	\$ 60	\$ 99	\$ 184	\$ 45	\$ 53	\$ 87	\$ 2,344	\$ 791	\$ 924	\$ 628	\$ 7,951	\$ 3,043	\$ 2,288	\$ 2,620			
2009	\$ 316	\$ 180	\$ 51	\$ 84	\$ 158	\$ 36	\$ 48	\$ 73	\$ 2,300	\$ 734	\$ 971	\$ 595	\$ 7,822	\$ 2,880	\$ 2,475	\$ 2,467			
2010	\$ 335	\$ 185	\$ 58	\$ 91	\$ 165	\$ 36	\$ 55	\$ 73	\$ 2,356	\$ 754	\$ 995	\$ 608	\$ 8,028	\$ 3,000	\$ 2,588	\$ 2,440			
2011	\$ 368	\$ 196	\$ 67	\$ 105	\$ 177	\$ 40	\$ 59	\$ 78	\$ 2,473	\$ 784	\$ 1,060	\$ 629	\$ 8,340	\$ 3,121	\$ 2,661	\$ 2,558			
2012	\$ 376	\$ 220	\$ 61	\$ 95	\$ 184	\$ 40	\$ 63	\$ 82	\$ 2,607	\$ 813	\$ 1,144	\$ 649	\$ 8,634	\$ 3,229	\$ 2,749	\$ 2,656			
2013	\$ 389	\$ 215	\$ 70	\$ 105	\$ 182	\$ 42	\$ 61	\$ 79	\$ 2,737	\$ 860	\$ 1,201	\$ 677	\$ 8,990	\$ 3,348	\$ 2,854	\$ 2,788			
2014	\$ 403	\$ 220	\$ 74	\$ 109	\$ 177	\$ 48	\$ 56	\$ 73	\$ 2,830	\$ 883	\$ 1,249	\$ 698	\$ 9,427	\$ 3,505	\$ 3,004	\$ 2,918			
2015	\$ 415	\$ 224	\$ 79	\$ 112	\$ 174	\$ 48	\$ 55	\$ 70	\$ 2,895	\$ 910	\$ 1,269	\$ 716	\$ 9,815	\$ 3,611	\$ 3,144	\$ 3,060			
2016	\$ 444	\$ 237	\$ 88	\$ 119	\$ 177	\$ 48	\$ 57	\$ 72	\$ 2,944	\$ 943	\$ 1,275	\$ 727	\$ 10,184	\$ 3,758	\$ 3,273	\$ 3,153			
2017	\$ 453	\$ 239	\$ 93	\$ 120	\$ 174	\$ 45	\$ 58	\$ 71	\$ 3,026	\$ 970	\$ 1,311	\$ 746	\$ 10,431	\$ 3,867	\$ 3,384	\$ 3,180			
2018	\$ 489	\$ 254	\$ 105	\$ 131	\$ 177	\$ 45	\$ 59	\$ 73	\$ 3,063	\$ 971	\$ 1,334	\$ 758	\$ 10,772	\$ 3,965	\$ 3,517	\$ 3,290			
2019	\$ 502	\$ 256	\$ 112	\$ 134	\$ 174	\$ 44	\$ 58	\$ 72	\$ 3,061	\$ 972	\$ 1,321	\$ 768	\$ 11,009	\$ 4,011	\$ 3,613	\$ 3,385			
2020	\$ 440	\$ 232	\$ 92	\$ 115	\$ 174	\$ 45	\$ 58	\$ 72	\$ 2,851	\$ 908	\$ 1,228	\$ 714	\$ 10,841	\$ 4,013	\$ 3,542	\$ 3,286			
2021	\$ 482	\$ 250	\$ 109	\$ 122	\$ 182	\$ 46	\$ 60	\$ 76	\$ 2,935	\$ 949	\$ 1,259	\$ 727	\$ 11,187	\$ 4,251	\$ 3,606	\$ 3,330			

Source: IHS Markit, in billions of 2015 US\$

- (1) Information is available for the following EU-28 countries: Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Czech Republic, Denmark, Finland, France, Greece, Germany, Hungary, Ireland, Italy, Netherlands, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovakia, Spain, Sweden. United Kingdom also include although no longer an EU-28 member
- (2) Rest of World includes: Argentina, Australia, Bahrain, Bangladesh, Bolivia, Chile, Colombia, Costa Rica, Ecuador, Egypt, Hong Kong, Indonesia, Iran, Israel, Japan, Jordan, Kenya, Korea, Kuwait, Malaysia, Mexico, New Zealand, Norway, Oman, Pakistan, Panama, Peru, Philippines, Qatar, Saudi Arabia, Senegal, Singapore, South Africa, Switzerland, Taiwan, Thailand, Tunisia, Turkey, Ukraine, United Arab Emirates, Uruguay, Venezuela, Vietnam

Households (millions)		
	U.S.	Canada
1982	87.39	6.54
1983	88.80	6.63
1984	90.19	6.72
1985	92.93	6.80
1986	94.08	6.88
1987	95.22	6.99
1988	96.37	7.11
1989	97.57	7.24
1990	98.83	7.36
1991	100.17	7.49
1992	101.57	7.59
1993	103.01	7.69
1994	104.42	7.79
1995	105.61	7.89
1996	106.43	7.99
1997	106.85	8.09
1998	106.99	8.20
1999	107.53	8.30
2000	107.70	8.40
2001	108.90	8.50
2002	110.57	8.61
2003	111.54	8.71
2004	112.62	8.81
2005	113.62	8.92
2006	115.07	9.02
2007	116.01	9.13
2008	116.42	9.24
2009	116.46	9.35
2010	117.56	9.43
2011	118.71	9.52
2012	119.99	9.60
2013	120.97	9.67
2014	122.17	9.75
2015	123.43	9.81
2016	124.04	9.88
2017	125.16	9.98
2018	126.19	10.11
2019	127.46	10.24
2020	127.93	10.34
2021	128.99	10.46

Source: U.S. Census Bureau;
Statistics Canada

Housing Starts (millions)		
	U.S.	Canada
1982	1.057	.126
1983	1.705	.162
1984	1.766	.135
1985	1.741	.166
1986	1.812	.200
1987	1.631	.246
1988	1.488	.223
1989	1.382	.215
1990	1.203	.192
1991	1.009	.154
1992	1.201	.169
1993	1.292	.157
1994	1.446	.153
1995	1.361	.113
1996	1.469	.122
1997	1.475	.147
1998	1.621	.137
1999	1.647	.150
2000	1.573	.154
2001	1.601	.164
2002	1.710	.204
2003	1.854	.219
2004	1.950	.232
2005	2.073	.225
2006	1.812	.229
2007	1.342	.229
2008	0.900	.211
2009	0.554	.148
2010	0.586	.191
2011	0.612	.194
2012	0.784	.215
2013	0.928	.188
2014	1.000	.189
2015	1.107	.194
2016	1.177	.198
2017	1.205	.221
2018	1.247	.213
2019	1.291	.207
2020	1.395	.218
2021	1.605	.274

Source: Census, Housing Starts
published by U.S. Department
of Commerce; Statistics Canada

Mortgage Rates		
	U.S.	Canada
1982	16.08	18.04
1983	13.23	13.23
1984	13.87	13.58
1985	12.42	12.13
1986	10.18	11.21
1987	10.20	11.17
1988	10.34	11.65
1989	10.32	12.06
1990	10.13	13.35
1991	9.25	11.13
1992	8.40	9.51
1993	7.33	8.78
1994	8.36	9.53
1995	7.96	9.16
1996	7.81	7.92
1997	7.60	7.07
1998	6.94	6.93
1999	7.43	7.56
2000	8.06	8.35
2001	6.97	7.40
2002	6.54	7.02
2003	5.82	6.39
2004	5.84	6.24
2005	5.87	5.99
2006	6.41	6.66
2007	6.34	7.07
2008	6.04	7.06
2009	5.04	5.63
2010	4.69	5.61
2011	4.46	5.37
2012	3.66	5.27
2013	3.98	5.24
2014	4.17	4.88
2015	3.85	4.67
2016	3.65	4.66
2017	3.99	4.78
2018	4.54	5.27
2019	3.94	5.27
2020	3.12	4.94
2021	2.95	4.79

Source: Freddie Mac, U.S. 30-year
average annual fixed rate;
IHS Markit, Canada 5-year
average chartered bank rate

**Real Private Investment Mining
Exploration, Shafts, and Wells ⁽¹⁾**

	U.S.
1982	\$200
1983	\$166
1984	\$189
1985	\$168
1986	\$ 98
1987	\$ 96
1988	\$106
1989	\$ 95
1990	\$110
1991	\$107
1992	\$ 89
1993	\$104
1994	\$101
1995	\$ 86
1996	\$ 91
1997	\$107
1998	\$ 94
1999	\$ 79
2000	\$ 99
2001	\$117
2002	\$ 85
2003	\$ 98
2004	\$104
2005	\$113
2006	\$123
2007	\$121
2008	\$129
2009	\$ 92
2010	\$108
2011	\$137
2012	\$153
2013	\$155
2014	\$168
2015	\$120
2016	\$ 70
2017	\$ 97
2018	\$123
2019	\$121
2020	\$ 76
2021	\$ 84

(1) Real Private Investment in Mining, Shafts, and Wells
billions of chained 2012 dollars,
annual rate, BEA concept.

**Average Price of West Texas Intermediate
Crude Oil ⁽²⁾**

	U.S.
1982	\$ 33
1983	\$ 31
1984	\$ 29
1985	\$ 28
1986	\$ 15
1987	\$ 19
1988	\$ 16
1989	\$ 20
1990	\$ 24
1991	\$ 21
1992	\$ 21
1993	\$ 18
1994	\$ 17
1995	\$ 18
1996	\$ 22
1997	\$ 21
1998	\$ 14
1999	\$ 19
2000	\$ 30
2001	\$ 26
2002	\$ 26
2003	\$ 31
2004	\$ 41
2005	\$ 56
2006	\$ 66
2007	\$ 72
2008	\$100
2009	\$ 62
2010	\$ 79
2011	\$ 95
2012	\$ 94
2013	\$ 98
2014	\$ 93
2015	\$ 49
2016	\$ 43
2017	\$ 51
2018	\$ 65
2019	\$ 57
2020	\$ 39
2021	\$ 68

(2) Average Price of West Texas Intermediate Crude Oil
\$USD per barrel, yearly average.
U.S Energy Information Administraion

Construction Employment (000s)

	U.S.	Canada
1982	4,024	644
1983	4,065	626
1984	4,501	608
1985	4,792	643
1986	4,936	665
1987	5,089	727
1988	5,233	767
1989	5,309	806
1990	5,266	816
1991	4,784	739
1992	4,605	713
1993	4,779	691
1994	5,094	725
1995	5,276	726
1996	5,538	712
1997	5,813	726
1998	6,147	736
1999	6,545	764
2000	6,788	807
2001	6,827	823
2002	6,715	863
2003	6,736	911
2004	6,973	954
2005	7,333	1,022
2006	7,690	1,071
2007	7,627	1,125
2008	7,162	1,235
2009	6,017	1,188
2010	5,518	1,236
2011	5,530	1,287
2012	5,646	1,314
2013	5,857	1,355
2014	6,151	1,361
2015	6,460	1,363
2016	6,727	1,379
2017	6,967	1,408
2018	7,288	1,443
2019	7,494	1,469
2020	7,256	1,374
2021	7,413	1,432

*Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics
Statistics Canada*

Global Industrial Roundwood Production (thousands of cubic meters)

	U.S. & Canada	Europe ⁽¹⁾	Asia Pacific ⁽²⁾	Russia & Former Soviet Republics ⁽³⁾	Latin America ⁽⁴⁾	Rest of World	Worldwide
1981	456,270	198,401	223,141	277,300	73,458	183,833	1,412,403
1982	416,695	193,760	226,757	272,600	74,530	188,155	1,372,498
1983	485,515	198,259	232,473	275,400	78,357	185,933	1,455,937
1984	521,721	202,632	243,519	282,800	80,752	190,005	1,521,429
1985	519,600	200,980	246,943	281,200	83,011	192,156	1,523,890
1986	562,564	201,068	254,720	293,200	85,978	195,304	1,592,834
1987	598,898	204,135	266,005	299,200	88,599	196,833	1,653,670
1988	597,854	212,603	273,670	305,350	91,228	192,919	1,673,624
1989	599,004	223,043	278,819	305,350	98,892	197,971	1,703,079
1990	583,158	247,447	280,379	305,300	96,638	196,582	1,709,503
1991	541,787	181,421	281,931	275,300	101,015	187,731	1,569,184
1992	566,607	184,803	288,649	179,526	107,466	180,033	1,507,084
1993	571,290	186,639	289,135	153,236	109,761	176,004	1,486,065
1994	588,127	208,834	290,356	98,898	112,192	188,004	1,486,410
1995	592,061	221,185	293,112	110,156	118,454	192,260	1,527,228
1996	591,054	205,398	300,431	105,508	112,778	189,981	1,505,150
1997	601,951	218,440	301,675	123,339	113,198	197,111	1,555,714
1998	597,438	222,076	296,437	105,510	113,661	197,326	1,532,447
1999	614,286	220,850	290,638	127,757	131,099	196,070	1,580,700
2000	619,537	251,243	291,053	180,926	136,652	210,256	1,689,666
2001	586,157	233,635	279,494	187,133	123,355	198,575	1,608,349
2002	600,169	237,173	287,183	188,804	132,509	202,917	1,648,755
2003	582,412	244,307	296,615	197,916	156,210	212,738	1,690,198
2004	623,404	252,814	299,644	200,716	148,829	220,788	1,746,194
2005	623,703	287,986	299,041	203,567	164,202	222,072	1,800,571
2006	593,144	258,082	296,545	210,912	165,869	225,781	1,750,333
2007	540,161	297,540	305,459	224,464	174,414	236,920	1,778,958
2008	472,991	258,587	334,526	180,528	171,269	238,513	1,656,413
2009	405,397	230,687	345,306	175,616	174,564	225,219	1,556,790
2010	474,937	256,644	368,210	197,791	182,997	242,551	1,723,129
2011	501,439	257,658	375,942	214,278	197,187	253,296	1,799,800
2012	493,817	245,469	376,814	218,503	205,152	257,925	1,797,679
2013	502,688	248,932	398,010	221,493	205,159	263,068	1,839,351
2014	505,637	257,418	394,298	230,902	200,971	272,793	1,862,019
2015	506,036	260,109	379,331	232,124	202,657	273,641	1,853,898
2016	529,170	264,633	397,054	242,353	213,635	275,887	1,922,732
2017	531,598	270,184	403,722	241,841	224,084	280,474	1,951,903
2018	548,139	292,661	434,817	268,539	232,970	291,150	2,068,275
2019	527,519	291,779	437,750	252,791	214,602	294,661	2,019,102
2020	499,604	288,816	438,115	251,928	214,796	290,428	1,983,688

Source: FAO

(1) Europe includes: Austria, Czech Republic, Finland, France, Germany, Poland, Slovakia, Sweden

(2) Asia Pacific includes: Australia, China (Mainland), India, Indonesia, Japan, Malaysia, New Zealand, South Africa

(3) Russia & Former Soviet Republics includes: Russia, other Commonwealth of Independent States, EU members Estonia, Latvia, Lithuania

(4) Latin America includes: Argentina, Brazil, Chile, Uruguay